Curriculum Vitae

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JOSEPH P. BIELAWSKI

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CONTENTS	
Personal information	2
Education and training	2
Positions and appointments	2
Honors and recognitions	2
Professional activities and service	3
Departmental	3
University	3
External	4
Scholarly activities	4
Publication metrics	4
Full publications	5
Clinical conference abstracts (competitive, published)	9
Manuscripts in preparation	10
Invited presentations	10
Other scholarly contributions: software	12
Research grants and awards	13
Research collaborations	14
Teaching activities	15
Undergraduate courses	15
Other teaching	16
Advanced undergraduate student supervision	17
Masters student supervision	18
PhD student supervision	19
Post Doctoral Fellows and Research Associates	20

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PERSONAL INFORMATION				
EDUCA	TION AND TRAINING			
	B.Sc. (Marine Science / Bi	ology)	Southampton College, USA	1985–1989
	M.A. (Biology)		Hofstra University, USA	1990–1994
	Ph.D. (Genetics)		Texas A&M University, USA	1994–1999
	Post-Doctoral Research F	ellow	Department of Biology, UCL, UK	1999–2003
POSITI	ONS AND APPOINTMEN	rs		
	Assistant Professor	Departn Dalhous	nent of Biology (75%) sie University	2003 – 2008
	Assistant Professor	Departn Dalhous	nent of Mathematics & Statistics (25%) sie University	2003 – 2008
	Associate Professor	Departn Dalhous	nent of Biology (75%) sie University	2008 – 2016
	Associate Professor	Departn Dalhous	nent of Mathematics & Statistics (25%) sie University	2008 - 2016
HONO	URS AND RECOGNITION	S		
	Genome Atlantic Researc Department of Biology, D	h Chair Dalhousie	University	2003 – 2006
	Research highlighted in tl annual report of the Cana	he "all-sta Idian Insti	rrs of science" section of tute for Advanced Research (CIFAR)	2006
	Canadian Institute of Adv Membership in Program	anced Re in Evoluti	esearch (CIAR) onary Biology	2006 - 2008
	Killam prize Awarded for exceptional	research	and contributions to scientific knowledge	2008
	Scholar, Centre for Genor Dalhousie University	mics & Ev	olutionary Bioinformatics	2009 – 2016
	Co-director, North Americ Marine Biological laborat	can Work ory (MBL)	shop on Molecular Evolution), MA, USA	2016 – 2017

PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES AND SERVICE

DEPAI	RTMENT	
	Committee of the whole, Department of Biology	2003 - 2016
	Curriculum planning group for (A) Ecology and Evolution stream, and (B) Cellular and Molecular Biology stream, Department of Biology	2003 - 2004
	Honours thesis referee and Annual Cameron Conference judge, Department of Biology	2004 – 2016
	Graduate thesis committees, reader Department of Biology and Department of Mathematics & Statistics	2004 – 2016
	IT advisory group, Department of Biology	2004 - 2007
	Curriculum committee, Department of Biology	2005 – 2011
	Web-site working-group, Department of Mathematics & Statistics	2005
	Search committee for a developmental geneticist, Department of Biology	2006
	Gradate program module coordinator, Department of Biology	2007 – 2016
	Gradate directorate, Department of Biology	2007 – 2016
	Chair, IT committee, Department of Biology	2007 – 2016
	Search committee for CRC Research chair in Proteomics Department of Biology	2013
	Search committee for CRC Research chair in Marine Quantitative Ecology, Department of Biology	2016
UNIVE	RSITY	
	Extra-departmental thesis committees, examiner: Dept. of Biochemistry & Molecular Biology, Dept. of Pharmacology, Interdisciplinary Graduate Program in Computational Biology & Bioinformatics, Interdisciplinary PhD program, and Faculty of Computer Science.	2003 – 2016
	Working group for development of a university-level M.S. degree program in Computational Biology & Bioinformatics	2003 – 2006
	Executive Committee, Interdisciplinary Graduate Program in Computational Biology & Bioinformatics	2006 - 2016
	Admission Committee, Interdisciplinary Graduate Program in Computational Biology & Bioinformatics	2006 - 2016

EXTER	NAL	
	Editorial board, Systematic Biology	2001 – 2005
	Grant application referee (8 countries) ISF, Israel; NKFIH, Hungary; NSERC Canada, NRF South Africa; NSF, USA; SNF Switzerland; Welcome Trust, UK.	2003 - 2016
	Manuscript peer reviewer (19 journals) Bioinformatics, BMC Bioinformatics, BMC Evolutionary Biology, Briefings and Bioinformatics, Copeia, Evolution, Genetics, Genome Biology & Evolution, Italian journal of Zoology, Heredity, Journal of Fish Biology, Journal of Molecular Evolution, Molecular Biology and Evolution, Nature, PLoS Computational Biology, PLoS Genetics, PLoS One, PNAS and Systematic Biology.	2003 – 2016
	Organizing Committee, Annual meeting of the Society for Molecular Biology and Evolution	2007
	Organizer and chair, special symposium on "The Principles and Practice of Phylogenomic Inference". Joint with Canadian Genetics Society and the Canadian Society for Ecology and Evolution annual meetings	2009
	Organizing Committee, 52 nd annual meeting of the Canadian Genetics Society, and the 4 th annual meeting of the Canadian Society for Ecology and Evolution	2009
	Steering committee, North American Workshop on Molecular Evolution Marine Biological laboratory (MBL), MA, USA	2010 - 2016
	Advisory board, European Workshop on Molecular Evolution	2011 – 2013
	Editorial Board, Frontiers in Ecology and Evolution	2013 – 2016
	Editor, BMC Evolutionary Biology	2014 - 2016
	Co-director, North American Workshop on Molecular Evolution Marine Biological laboratory (MBL), MA, USA	2016 – 2017

SCHOLARLY ACTIVITIES

PUBLICATION METRICS

Total publications: 68¹ Total citations: 4914 (citations since 2011: 2115) h-index: 32 i10-index: 40 Top 5 citation counts: 1208, 490, 358, 319, 278 ¹ Total publication count includes 61 articles and book chapters, and 7 competitive clinical conference abstracts.

PUBLICATIONS

- 61. Jones, C., Youssef, N., Susko, E. and Bielawski, J., 2016. Shifting balance on a static mutationselection landscape: a novel scenario of positive selection. *Molecular Biology and Evolution*. [Epub ahead of print]
- 60. Dunn, K.A., Moore-Connors, J., MacIntyre, B., Stadnyk, A., Thomas, N.A., Noble, A., Mahdi, G., Rashid, M. Otley, A.R., Bielawski, J.P. and Van Limbergen, J., 2016. The gut microbiome of pediatric Crohn's disease patients differs from healthy controls in genes that can influence the balance between a healthy and dysregulated immune response. *Inflammatory Bowel Diseases*. [In Press]
- Mingrone, J., Susko, E. and Bielawski, J., 2016. Smoothed bootstrap aggregation for assessing selection pressure at amino acid sites. *Molecular Biology and Evolution*, p.msw160. [Epub ahead of print]
- 58. Dunn, K.A., Moore-Connors, J., MacIntyre, B., Stadnyk, A., Thomas, N.A., Noble, A., Mahdi, G., Rashid, M. Otley, A.R., Bielawski, J.P. and Van Limbergen, J., 2016. Early changes in microbial community structure are associated with sustained remission following nutritional treatment of Pediatric Crohn's Disease. Inflammatory Bowel Diseases. [In press]
- Bielawski, J.P., Baker, J.L. and Mingrone, J., 2016. Inference of episodic changes in natural selection acting on protein coding sequences via CODEML. *Current Protocols in Bioinformatics*, pp.6-15.
- 56. Moore-Connors, J., Dunn, K.A., Bielawski, J.P. and Van Limbergen, J., 2016. Novel strategies for applied metagenomics. *Inflammatory bowel diseases*, *22*(3), pp.709-718.
- 55. Baker, J.L., Dunn, K.A., Mingrone, J., Wood, B.A., Karpinski, B.A., Sherwood, C.C., Wildman, D.E., Maynard, T.M. and Bielawski, J.P., 2016. Functional divergence of the nuclear receptor NR2C1 as a modulator of pluripotentiality during Hominid evolution. *Genetics*, 203(2), pp.905-922.
- 54. Bielawski, J.P., 2016. **Evolutionary models**. In: R. Kliman, ed. *Encyclopedia of Evolutionary Biology*. Elsevier. Volume 1, pp. 61-70.
- 53. Bielawski, J.P. and Jones., C.F., 2016. Adaptive evolution: detection methods. In: R. Kliman, ed. *Encyclopedia of Evolutionary Biology*. Elsevier. Volume 1, pp. 16-25.
- Shafiei, M., Dunn, K.A., Boon, E., MacDonald, S.M., Walsh, D.A., Gu, H. and Bielawski, J.P., 2015. BioMiCo: a supervised Bayesian model for inference of microbial community structure. *Microbiome*, 3(1), p.1.
- 51. El-Swais, H., Dunn, K.A., Bielawski, J.P., Li, W.K. and Walsh, D.A., 2015. Seasonal assemblages and short-lived blooms in coastal north-west Atlantic Ocean bacterioplankton. *Environmental Microbiology*, 17(10), pp.3642-3661.
- 50. Garvin, M.R., Bielawski, J.P., Sazanov, L.A. and Gharrett, A.J., 2015. **Review and meta-analysis of natural selection in mitochondrial complex I in metazoans**. *Journal of Zoological Systematics and Evolutionary Research*, 53(1), pp.1-17.

- Shafiei, M., Dunn, K.A., Chipman, H., Gu, H. and Bielawski, J.P., 2014. BiomeNet: A Bayesian model for inference of metabolic divergence among microbial communities. *PLoS Computational Biology*, 10(11), p.e1003918.
- 48. Yoder, A.D., Chan, L.M., dos Reis, M., Larsen, P.A., Campbell, C.R., Rasoloarison, R., Barrett, M., Roos, C., Kappeler, P., Bielawski, J. and Yang, Z., 2014. Molecular evolutionary characterization of a V1R subfamily unique to strepsirrhine primates. *Genome Biology and Evolution*, 6(1), pp.213-227.
- 47. Garvin, M.R., Bielawski, J.P., Sazanov, L.A. and A.J. Gharrett, 2014. Positive Selection and Its Functional Implications in Metazoan Mitochondrial Genomes. *Journal of Zoological Systematics and Evolutionary Research* 52(3). doi: 10.1111/jzs.12079
- 46. Bay R.A. and Bielawski J.P., 2013 Inference of functional divergence among proteins when the evolutionary process is non-stationary. *Journal of Molecular Evolution* 76(4):205-215.
- 45. Dunn K.A., Jiang W., Field C. and Bielawski J.P., 2013. Improving evolutionary models for mitochondrial protein data with site-class specific amino acid exchangeability matrices. *PLoS* One. 2013;8(1):e55816.
- 44. Bielawski J.P., 2013. **Detecting the signatures of adaptive evolution in protein-coding genes**. In: *Current Protocols in Bioinformatics*, John Wiley & Sons, Chapter 19:Unit 19.1.
- 43. Bay, R.A. and J.P. Bielawski, 2012. Recombination Detection Under Evolutionary Scenarios Relevant to Functional Divergence. *Journal of Molecular Evolution*. 73(5-6):273-286.
- 42. Garvin, M.R., J.P. Bielawski and A.J. Gharrett, 2011. **Positive Darwinian selection in the piston that powers proton pumps in complex I of the mitochondria of Pacific salmon**. *PLoS One*. 2011;6(9):e24127.
- 41. Bielawski, J.P., H. Gu, and K. A. Dunn. 2011. Likelihood Based Clustering (LiBaC) for Codon Models. In: Codon Evolution: Mechanisms and Models, Oxford University Press.
- 40. Dunn, K.A., J.P. Bielawski, T.J. Ward, C. Urquhart and H. Gu. 2009. Reconciling ecological and genomic divergence among lineages of Listeria: the extended mosaic genome concept. Molecular Biology and Evolution 68(5): 506-515.
- 39. Morine, M., H. Gu, R. Meyers, and J.P. Bielawski. 2009. Niche breadth influences the functional cartography of metabolic networks. Journal of Molecular Evolution. 68:506-515.
- Ward, T.J., T.F. Ducey, T. Usgaard, K.A. Dunn, and J.P. Bielawski. 2008. Multilocus genotyping assays for SNP-based subtyping of *Listeria monocytogenes*. Applied Environmental Microbiology, 74: 7629-7642.
- 37. Bao, L., H. Gu, K.A. Dunn, and J.P. Bielawski. 2008. Likelihood Based Clustering (LiBaC) for codon models, a method for grouping sites according to similarities in the underlying process of molecular evolution. Molecular Biology and Evolution 25:1995-2007.
- Sullivan, M.B., M.C. Coleman, V. Quinlivan, J.E. Rosenkrantz, A.S. DeFrancesco, G. Tan, R. Fu, J.A. Lee, J.B. Waterbury, J.P. Bielawski, S.W. Chisholm. 2008. Portal protein diversity and phage ecology. Applied Environmental Microbiology: 10:2810-2823.
- 35. Anisimova, M., J.P. Bielawski, K.A. Dunn, and Z. Yang. 2007. **Phylogenomic analysis of natural selection pressure in** *Streptococcus*. BMC Evolutionary Biology, 7:e154.

- 34. Bao, L., H. Gu, K.A. Dunn, and J.P. Bielawski. 2007. Methods for selecting fixed-effect models for heterogeneous codon evolution, with comments on their application to gene and genome data. BMC Evolutionary Biology, 7 Suppl 1:S5.
- 33. Aguileta, G., J.P. Bielawski, and Z. Yang. 2006a. **Rate variation and divergence dates among vertebrate β-globin genes**. Gene, 380:21-29.
- 32. Aguileta, G., J.P. Bielawski, and Z. Yang. 2006b. **Proposed standard nomenclature for the** *β*-globin gene family. Genes and Genetic Systems, 81:367-371.
- 31. Aris-Brosou, S. and J.P. Bielawski. 2006. Large-scale analysis of synonymous substitution rates can be sensitive to assumptions about the process of mutation. Gene, 378:58-64.
- 30. Field, S.F., M.Y. Bulina, I.V. Kelmanson, J.P. Bielawski, and M.V. Matz. 2006. Adaptive evolution of color diversity and a putative binding site in fluorescent proteins from reef-building corals. Journal of Molecular Evolution, 63:332-339.
- Popescu, C.E., T. Borza, J.P. Bielawski, and R.W. Lee. 2006. Synonymous and nonsynonymous substitution rate variation among nuclear genes in green algae: Chlamydomonas reinhardtii and C. incerta. Genetics, 172:1567-1576.
- 28. Sullivan, M.B, D. Lindell, J.A. Lee, L.R. Thompson, J.P. Bielawski, and S.W. Chisholm. 2006. Prevalence and evolution of core photosystem II genes in marine cyanobacterial viruses and their hosts. PLoS Biology, 4:e234.
- 27. Bielawski, J.P. and Z. Yang. 2005. **Likelihood methods for detecting adaptive evolution**. In: Statistical methods in Molecular Evolution, Springer Verlag Series in Statistics in Health and Medicine. New York, New York.
- 26. Shi P., J.P. Bielawski, H. Yang, and Zhang Y.P. 2005. Adaptive diversification of vomeronasal receptor 1 genes in rodents. Journal of Molecular Evolution, 60:566-576.
- 25. Zeidner G., J.P. Bielawski., M. Shmoish, D.J. Scanlan, G. Sabehi, and O. Béjà. 2005. Potential photosynthesis gene recombination between *Prochlorococcus* and *Synechococcus* via viral intermediates. Environmental Microbiology, 10:1505-1513.
- 24. Aguileta G., J.P. Bielawski, and Z. Yang. 2004. Gene conversion and functional divergence in the β-globin gene family. Journal of Molecular Evolution, 59:177-189.
- Bielawski J.P. and Z. Yang. 2004. A maximum likelihood method for detecting functional divergence at individual codon sites, with application to gene family evolution. Journal of Molecular Evolution, 59:121-132.
- 22. Bielawski J.P., K.A. Dunn, G. Sabehi, and O. Béjà. 2004. Darwinian adaptation of proteorhodopsin to different light intensities in the marine environment. Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, USA, 101:14824-14829.
- Munad, L., J.P. Bielawski, R. Matyasek, A. Kovarík, R.A. Nichols, A.R. Leitch, and C.P. Lichtenstein.
 2004. The origin and evolution of geminivirus-related DNA sequences in *Nicotiana*. Heredity, 92:352-358.

- Bielawski, J.P. and Z. Yang. 2003a. Maximum likelihood methods for detecting adaptive evolution in gene families. In: Gene and Genome Duplications and the Evolution of Novel Gene Functions. A. Meyer and Y. Van De Peer (eds). Pp. 201-212.
- 19. Bielawski, J.P. and Z. Yang. 2003b. Maximum likelihood methods for detecting adaptive evolution after gene duplication. Journal of Structural and Functional Genomics, 3:201-212.
- Sabehi, G., M. Ramon, J.P. Bielawski, M. Rosenber, E. F. Delong, and O. Béjà. 2003. Novel proteorhodopsin variants from the Mediterranean and Red Seas. Environmental Microbiology, 5:842-849.
- 17. Yang, W., J.P. Bielawski, and Z. Yang. 2003. Widespread adaptive evolution in the human immunodeficiency virus type-1 genome. Journal of Molecular Evolution, 57:212-221.
- Anisimova, M., J.P. Bielawski, and Z. Yang. 2002. Evaluation of the Bayesian approach to detecting codon sites under positive Darwinian selection. Molecular Biology and Evolution, 19:950-958.
- Bielawski, J.P. 2002. Phylogenetic inference: an overview. In: Oxford Encyclopaedia of Evolution. M. Pagel (eds) Oxford University Press, Oxford. Pp. 891-895.
- 14. Bielawski, J.P. and J.R Gold. 2002. Mutation patterns of mitochondrial H- and L-strand DNA in closely related cyprinid fishes. Genetics, 161:1589-1597.
- Bielawski, J.P., A.C. Brault, and J.R Gold. 2002. Phylogenetic relationships within genus Pimephales (Cyprinidae: Teleostei). Journal of Fish Biology, 61: 293-297.
- 12. Ward, T.J., J.P. Bielawski, H.C. Corby-Kistler, E. Sullivan, and K. O'Donnell. 2002. Ancient polymorphism and adaptive evolution in the trichothecene gene cluster of phytopathogenic *Fusarium*. Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, USA, 99:9278-9283.
- 11. Anisimova, M., J.P. Bielawski, and Z. Yang. 2001. **The accuracy and power of the likelihood ratio test to detect adaptive molecular evolution**. Molecular Biology and Evolution, 18:1585-1592.
- Bielawski, J.P. and J.R. Gold. 2001. Phylogenetic relationships of cyprinid fishes in subgenus Notropis as inferred from nucleotide sequences of the mitochondrially encoded cytochome b gene. Copeia, 2001(3): 656-667.
- 9. Bielawski, J.P. and Z. Yang. 2001. **The role of selection in the evolution of the DAZ gene family**. Molecular Biology and Evolution, 18: 523-529.
- 8. Dunn, K.A., J.P. Bielawski, and Z. Yang. 2001. Rates and patterns of synonymous substitutions in *Drosophila*: implications for translational selection. Genetics, 157:295-305.
- 7. Bielawski, J.P., K.A. Dunn, and Z. Yang. 2000. **Rates of nucleotide substitution and mammalian nuclear gene evolution: approximate and maximum-likelihood methods lead to different conclusions**. Genetics, 156:1299-1308.
- Yang, Z. and J.P. Bielawski. 2000. Statistical tests of adaptive molecular evolution. Trends in Ecology and Evolution, 15:496-502.
- 5. Ward, T.J., J.P. Bielawski, S.K. Davis, J. Templeton, and J.N. Derr. 1999. Identification of domestic cattle hybrids in wild cattle and bison species: a general approach using mtDNA and the parametric bootstrap. Animal Conservation, 2:51-57.

- Schmidt, T.R., J.P. Bielawski, and J.R. Gold. 1998. Molecular phylogenetics and evolution of the cytochrome b gene in the cyprinid genus *Lythrurus* (Actinoptergii: Cypriniformes). Copeia, 1998(1): 14-22.
- 3. Bielawski, J.P. and J.R. Gold. 1996. Unequal synonymous substitution rates within and between two protein-coding mitochondrial genes. Molecular Biology and Evolution, 13:889-892.
- 2. Bielawski, J.P. and D.E. Pumo. 1996. Randomly Amplified Polymorphic DNA (RAPD) analysis of Atlantic Coast striped bass populations. Heredity, 78:32-40.
- 1. Bielawski, J.P., K. Noack, and D.E. Pumo. 1995. Improving amplification of Randomly Amplified Polymorphic DNA Markers (RAPD) from vertebrate DNA. Biotechniques, 18:856-859.

CLINICAL CONFERENCE ABSTRACTS (COMPETITIVE, PUBLISHED)

- Dunn, K.A., J. Connors, B. MacIntyre, A. Stadnyk, J. P. Bielawski, N. Thomas, A. R. Otley, J. Van Limbergen, 2015. The dysbiosis index does not distinguish children with Crohn's disease from healthy siblings (talk) United European Gastroenterology Journal 2015;3(5S):A133 (OP412).
- 6. Dunn, K.A., J. Connors, B. MacIntyre, A. Stadnyk, J. P. Bielawski, N. Thomas, A. R. Otley, J. Van Limbergen, 2015. Clinical remission induced by exclusive enteral nutrition (EEN) in pediatric Crohn's disease is associated with microbiome metabolic changes toward increased xenobiotic biodegradation and metabolism. (poster) United European Gastroenterology Journal 2015;3(5S):A441 (P1005) [This poster was featured as 'poster in the spolight', and won best e-poster in the session on 'New insights into the management of paediatric and adolescent IBD.]
- Connors, J., K.A. Dunn, J.P. Bielawski, A. Stadnyk, N. Thomas, A.R. Otley, J. Van Limbergen, 2015. Clinical remission induced by exclusive enteral nutrition (EEN) in pediatric Crohn's disease is associated with microbiome metabolic changes toward altered xenobiotic biodegradation and metabolism. (poster) *Digestive Disease Week*, Washington DC May 2015
- 4. Connors, J., R. Hansen, K.A. Dunn, M.G. Langille, R.K. Russell, A.R. Otley, B. MacIntyre, E. El-Omar, J.P. Bielawski, G.L. Hold, J. Van Limbergen, 2015. (poster) Assessment of community structure and predictive functional profiling of the mucosa- associated microbiome implicates alterations in benzoate metabolism in 'de novo' IBD after pouch-surgery and in treatment-naïve pediatric IBD. (poster) 10th Congress of European Crohn's and Colitis Organization, Barcelona, Spain.
- Connors, J., K.A. Dunn, J.P. Bielawski, A. Stadnyk, N. Thomas, A.R. Otley, J. Van Limbergen, 2015. (poster) Clinical remission induced by exclusive enteral nutrition (EEN) in pediatric Crohn's disease is associated with microbiome metabolic changes toward altered xenobiotic biodegradation and metabolism. (poster) 10th Congress of European Crohn's and Colitis Organization, Barcelona, Spain.
- 2. Dunn, K.A., J. Moore-Connors, B. MacIntyre, A. Stadnyk, N.A. Thomas, A. Noble, G. Mahdi, M. Rashid, A. R. Otley, J. P Bielawski, J. Van Limbergen, 2016. Early changes in microbial community structure are associated with sustained remission following nutritional treatment of pediatric Crohn's disease. (talk) World Congress of Pediatric Gastroenterology, Hepatology and Nutrition, Montreal Quebec

 Dunn, K.A., J. Moore-Connors, B. MacIntyre, A. Stadnyk, N.A. Thomas, A. Noble, G. Mahdi, M. Rashid, A.R. Otley, J.P. Bielawski, J. Van Limbergen, 2016. EEN induces significant changes in the metabolic capacity of gut microbiomes in pediatric CD patients. (poster) World Congress of Pediatric Gastroenterology, Hepatology and Nutrition, Montreal Quebec

MANUSCRIPTS IN PREPARATION

- 1. Jones, C., Susko, E. and Bielawski, J. A novel codon model for discriminating sites having temporally coherent shifts between selection regimes and those undergoing random shifts among regimes. For submission to *Molecular Biology and Evolution*.
- Bielawski, J.P., H. Gu, and K. A. Dunn. Bayesian Inference of microbial community structures from metagenomic data. For: *Mircrobiome Analysis: Methods and Protocols*, Beiko, R., Hsiao, Willina, & Parkinson, J. (eds), Springer Verlag Series in New York, New York.
- 3. Bielawski, J.P., H. Gu, T. Kenney, and K. A. Dunn. Improved inference of site-specific selection pressure under a generalized parametric model of codon evolution. For submission to *BMC Evolutionary Biology*.
- 4. Dunn, K.A., J.P. Bielawski, R. Sigall-Boneh, J. Van Limbergen, and A. Levine. Changes in structure and function of the gut microbiome over the course of alternative treatments for Crohn's disease; EEN and the exclusion diet yield similar results. For submission to *Inflammatory Bowel Diseases*.

INVITED PRESENTATIONS

- 2016 *Modeling structure and function in metagenomes*; IMR Microbiome Research Symposium, Halifax, Nova Scotia, Canada
- 2015 (i) Codon substitution models and phylogenetic analysis of protein coding sequences, and (ii) tutorial on analyzing gene sequences for presence of sites evolving under adaptive evolution; North American Workshop on Molecular Evolution, Woods Hole, Massachusetts, USA
- 2015 Phylogenetic methods for inferring functional divergence among proteins; The 2015 European Workshop on Molecular Evolution, Ceský Krumlov, South Bohemia, Czech Republic
- 2014 (i) Statistical modelling of protein coding sequence evolution, and (ii) tutorial on analyzing gene sequences for presence of sites evolving under adaptive evolution; Workshop on Molecular Evolution, Woods Hole, Massachusetts, USA
- 2014 "Bagging" and "smoothing" to improve empirical Bayes detection of site-specific positive selection; Society for Molecular Biology and Evolution, San Juan, Puerto Rico, USA
- 2013 Phylogenetic methods for inferring functional divergence among proteins; The 2013 European Workshop on Molecular Evolution, Ceský Krumlov, South Bohemia, Czech Republic
- 2013 Searching for functional divergence in genomes and metagenomes; The 2013 European Genomics Workshop, Ceský Krumlov, South Bohemia, Czech Republic

- 2013 *The genomics and metagenomics of human aging*; Special symposium on the Biology of Aging, Conference on "Aging...from Cells to Society", Hosted by the Division of Geriatric Medicine, Dalhousie University, Canada
- 2013 (i) Estimating the strength and direction of natural selection pressure acting on protein coding genes, and (ii) tutorial on analyzing gene sequences for presence of sites evolving under adaptive evolution; Workshop on Molecular Evolution, Woods Hole, Massachusetts, USA
- 2012 Bayesian inference of metabolic divergence among microbial communities; Canadian Institute for Advance Research (CiFaR), Integrated Microbial Biodiversity (IMB) meeting, Canada
- 2012 (i) Estimating the strength and direction of natural selection pressure acting on protein coding genes, and (ii) tutorial on analyzing gene sequences for presence of sites evolving under adaptive evolution; Workshop on Molecular Evolution, Woods Hole, Massachusetts, USA
- 2011 Bayesian methods for modelling and mapping human microbiome diversity and function; Canadian Microbiome Initiative, Inaugural Team Meeting, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada
- 2011 Searching for functional divergence in genes, genomes and metagenomes; Workshop on Modelling and mapping human microbiome diversity and function, sponsored by CGEB and the Canadian Microbiome Initiative Halifax, Canada
- 2011 Implications of discrete verse fuzzy species definitions of groups represented by the tips of a phylogenetic tree ; TOLeration workshop, Dalhousie University, Canada
- (2009 2011) Phylogenetic methods for inferring functional divergence among proteins; The European Workshop on Molecular Evolution, Ceský Krumlov, South Bohemia, Czech Republic
- (2007 2011) (i) Estimating the strength and direction of natural selection pressure acting on protein coding genes, and (ii) tutorial on analyzing gene sequences for presence of sites evolving under adaptive evolution; Workshop on Molecular Evolution, Woods Hole, Massachusetts, USA, 2007-2014
- 2007 Predictions on the future of molecular evolutionary biology in the coming decades; Annual meeting of the CIFAR Program in Evolutionary Biology, Canada
- 2006 (i)Phylogenetic analysis of protein coding genes, and (ii) tutorial on use of PAML package of computer programs to analyze gene sequences for presence of sites evolving under adaptive evolution; Workshop on Molecular Evolution, Woods Hole, Massachusetts, USA
- 2006 Phylogenomic analysis reveals divergent evolutionary dynamics among host and environment adapted lineages of Listeria; CIFAR workshop on Integrated Microbial Biodiversity, Banff, Alberta, Canada
- 2005 (i) Codon substitution models and phylogenetic analysis of protein coding genes, and (ii) tutorial on use of PAML package of computer programs to analyze gene sequences for presence of sites evolving under adaptive evolution; Workshop on Molecular Evolution, Woods Hole, Massachusetts, USA
- 2005 (i) Tree-thinking, a gentle introduction to phylogenetics, (ii) Codon substitution models and phylogenetic analysis of protein-coding genes: Parts I & II and (iii) PAML demonstration:

"PAML: phylogenetic analysis by maximum likelihood"; Workshop on Bioinformatics: data gathering and application to molecular biology University of Puerto Rico, USA

- 2005 *Phylogenetic methods for detecting molecular adaptation*; Statistics Colloquium series, Dalhousie University, Canada
- 2005 Using tree-thinking and ancestral reconstruction to study Darwinian evolution of molecules; Department of Biology Colloquium Series, University of Puerto Rico, USA
- 2005 Using tree-thinking to study the evolution of molecules; Philosophy department Colloquium series on "Evolutionary explanation: cross-disciplinary approaches", Dalhousie University, Canada
- 2004 (i) Codon substitution models and phylogenetic analysis of protein coding genes, and (ii) tutorial on use of PAML package of computer programs to analyze gene sequences for presence of sites evolving under adaptive evolution; Workshop on Molecular Evolution, Woods Hole, Massachusetts, USA
- 2002 (i) Codon substitution models and phylogenetic analysis of protein coding genes, (ii)
 Maximum likelihood methods for detecting functional divergence following gene duplication, and (iii) tutorial on use of PAML package of computer programs to analyze gene sequences for presence of sites evolving under adaptive evolution; Workshop on Molecular Evolution, Woods Hole, Massachusetts, USA
- 2001 Detecting adaptive molecular evolution after gene duplication; Symposium on gene and genome duplications and the evolution of novel gene functions. Sponsored by *Conferences Jaques Monod* of the C.N.R.S., Aussois, France
- 2000 Rates and patterns of synonymous substitutions in Drosophila: implications for translational selection; Symposium on adaptive molecular evolution, co-sponsored by the Zoological Society of London and CEE, United Kingdom
- 2000 Rates of nuclear gene evolution in mammals and Drosophila: approximate and maximumlikelihood methods lead to different conclusions; Queen Mary and Westfield College Colloquium Series, University of London, United Kingdom

OTHER SCHOLARLY CONTRIBUTIONS: SOFTWARE

BiomeNet:	A Bayesian method for inferring the metabolic basis of functional divergence between microbial communities. Open source distribution: https://sourceforge.net/projects/biomenet/
BioMiCo	A hierarchical Bayesian mixture model for microbial community structure. Open source distribution: https://sourceforge.net/projects/biomico/
CodemIFE	Implements 11 new fixed effect models of codon evolution. Open source distribution: available on request
LiBaC:	Implements a novel statistical technique to group sites according to similarities in the underlying process of molecular evolution. Open source distribution: available on request

	Codeml_SBA:	Implements a novel method of statistical inference that con bootstrapping, kernel smoothing and bagging. Open source distribution: https://github.com/Jehops/cod	mbines the p eml_sba	roperties of
	DendroCypher	A tool for manipulating and labelling a bifurcating tree dat Open source distribution: https://bitbucket.org/EvoWorks	ta structure. dendrocyph	ier
	Proteus:	A large program under current development that impleme Markov models for molecular data that can be applied to r maximum likelihood or Bayesian inference framework. (cu code). Distribution: https://bitbucket.org/EvoWorks (private repo development; release expected in 2017 under an open so	ents a wide va real data in ei rrently > 70,0 ository while u ource licence)	ariety of ther a 100 lines of Inder
		RESEARCH GRANTS AND AWARDS		
No.	ROLE	FUNDING SOURCE & TITLE	AMOUNT	PERIOD
1.	co-applicant	NSHRF: Role of fecal microbiome in optimizing aparaginase therapy in childhood acute lymphoblastic leukemia.	\$149,833	2016- 2018
2.	PI	NSERC Discovery Grant: A general framework for modeling functional divergence at the molecular level, and investigating relationships to phenotype	\$105,000	2015- 2020
3.	co-Pl	Schulich Ocean Studies Centre: Dynamics of complex microbial communities and metabolic potential during the spring bloom in the Gulf of Aqaba, Red Sea.	\$150,000	2015- 2017
4.	co-applicant	Dalhousie Strategic Research Initiatives fund (SHRIF): An integrated resource for metagenomics and microbiomics in Atlantic Canada	\$200,000	2014
5.	co-applicant	NASPGHAN: A metagneomic approach to diagnosis, induction and maintenance of deep remission following exclusive enteral nutrition in paediatric Crohn's Disease (CD)	\$150,000	2013- 2015
6.	co-applicant	NSHRF Scotia Support Grant, Medical Category: Scotia support for a pilot project to assess the gut microbiomes of patients in an assisted living facility.	\$44,934	2013- 2015
7.	co-applicant	NSHRF Development/Innovation Grant, Medical Category: A pilot project to assess the gut microbiomes of patients in an assisted living facility.	\$14,202	2013- 2014
8.	PI	ACEnet/Sun Microsystems Research Fellowship: Modeling ecologically relevant microbial phenotypes.	\$20,000	2011- 2012

9.	co-applicant	CIHR Emerging Team Grant, Canadian Microbiome Initiative: Modeling and mapping microbial diversity and function with marker genes, genomes and metagenomes.	\$675,000	2010- 2014
10.	PI	NSERC Discovery Grant: Evolutionary analysis of protein diversification: model improvement, assessment and application to real data.	\$145,000	2009- 2014
11.	PI	Tula Foundation Research Award: The origins and evolution of microbial molecular diversity.	\$250,000	2007- 2012
12.	PI	NSHRF Research Award: System-level analysis of metabolic network evolution in intracellular bacteria.	\$17,824	2006- 2007
13.	PI	CFI Infrastructure operating Fund: <i>Computer systems</i> technician.	\$26,396	2006- 2007
14.	PI	CFI New opportunities grant: A high performance computer cluster for microbial phylogenomics.	\$219,813	2006
15.	PI	NSERC Individual Discovery Grant: <i>Microbial adaptive</i> evolution: a phylogenomic approach.	\$115,000	2004- 2009
16.	co-applicant	NSERC Research Tools and Equipment Grant, 2004: Upgrade of Sun computer system with new computer cluster.	\$63,268	2004
17.	co-applicant	BBSRC research grant, UK: Development, evaluation, and application of phylogenetic methods for detecting molecular adaptation.	£96,161 (GBP)	2002- 2004
18.	co-applicant	BBSRC research grant, UK: Estimation of evolutionary rates in mammalian genomes to test theories of isochore origins and evolution.	£25,000 (GBP)	2001- 2003
19.	PI	Thomas R. Slick Research Fellowship, Texas A&M University, TX, USA: Rates and patterns of mitochondrial genome evolution in Notropin Fishes.	\$10,000 (USD)	1998- 1999
20.	PI	NSF Doctoral Dissertation Improvement Grant, USA: Molecular phylogenetics and evolution of Notropin fishes.	\$12,000 (USD)	1997

RESEARCH COLLABORATIONS

As my group is working almost entirely in computational molecular evolution, genomics and metagenomics, my approach to research is intrinsically interdisciplinary. Being cross-appointed in Biology (75%) and Mathematics & Statistics (25%), and also being a member of the Center for Genomics and Evolutionary Bioinformatics (CGEB), has afforded me many opportunities for close collaboration with groups from other disciplines, and to pursue research unworkable from a single discipline. My current

collaborations are listed below.

- 2003-presnet With **Dr. Hong Gu, Professor of Statistics at Dalhousie University** to develop of novel statistical methods for microbial metagenomics. *This collaboration involves co-supervision of graduate students in statistics.*
- 2009-present With **Dr. Edward Susko, Professor of Statistics at Dalhousie University**, to develop novel (*i*) Markovian models of codon evolution and (*ii*) methods for inference of positive selection. We currently co-supervise two PhD students in statistics (Joseph Mingrone and Christopher Jones).
- 2013-present With **Dr. Johan Van Limbergen, Clinician and Scientist in Pediatric Gastroenterology and Nutrition - Dalhousie University & IWK Health Centre**, to (*i*) investigate human gut microbiome structure and function in IBD patients, with a special emphasis on difference between those who maintain remission and those that do not, and (*ii*) to train and develop predictive models for clinical use in personalized treatment of IBD at the IWK Health Centre. *I am a co-applicant with Dr. Van Limbergen on grants No. 1, 4, and 5 above.*
- 2014-present With **Debbie Lindell and Oded Béjà at Technion Institute, Israel** to study the Dynamics of complex microbial communities and metabolic potential during the spring bloom in the Gulf of Aqaba, Red Sea via metagenomics. *I am co-applicant with Drs Lindell and Béjà on grant No. 3 above.*
- 2015-present With **Ketan Kulkarni, Clinician and Scientist in the Division of Hematology/Oncology IWK Health Centre**, to study gut microbiome profiling in optimizing asparaginase therapy in childhood acute lymphoblastic leukemia. *I am co-applicant with Dr. Kulkarni on Grant No. 1 above.*

TEACHING ACTIVITIES

UNDERGRADUATE COURSES

Term	No.	Title	%	Sections	Students
2016 F	BIOL2030	Genetics & Molecular Biology	33%	1×	258
2016 F	BIOL3046	Molecular Evolution	100%	1 ×	40
2016 W	STAT1060	Introductory Statistics for Sciences	50%	2×	406
2015 F	BIOL2030	Genetics & Molecular Biology	33%	1×	255
2015 F	BIOL3046	Molecular Evolution	100%	1 ×	37
2015 W	STAT1060	Introductory Statistics for Sciences	50%	2×	400
2014 F	STAT1060	Introductory Statistics for Sciences	20%	2×	435
2014 F	BIOL2030	Genetics & Molecular Biology	33%	1 ×	226
2014 F	BIOL3046	Molecular Evolution	100%	1×	38
2014 W	STAT1060	Introductory Statistics for Sciences	20%	З×	760
2014 W	DISP	Bioinformatics lecture & lab	n.a.	1x	57
2013 F	STAT1060	Introductory Statistics for Sciences	20%	2×	447
2013 F	BIOL2030	Genetics & Molecular Biology	33%	1 ×	245
2013 F	BIOL3046	Molecular Evolution	100%	1 ×	49
2013 W	STAT1060	Introductory Statistics for Sciences	20%	3×	718
2013 W	DISP	Bioinformatics lecture & lab	n.a.	1x	69

2012 F	STAT1060	Introductory Statistics for Sciences	20%	2×	475
2012 F	BIOL2030	Genetics & Molecular Biology	33%	1×	227
2012 F	BIOL3046	Molecular Evolution	100%	1×	46
2012 W	STAT1060	Introductory Statistics for Sciences	20%	3×	698
2012 W	DISP	Bioinformatics lecture & lab	n.a.	1x	67
2011 F	STAT1060	Introductory Statistics for Sciences	20%	2×	419
2011 F	BIOL2030	Genetics & Molecular Biology	33%	1×	214
2011 F	BIOL3046	Molecular Evolution	100%	1×	46
2011 W	STAT1060	Introductory Statistics for Sciences	20%	3×	602
2011 W	DISP	Bioinformatics lecture & lab	n.a.	1x	75
2010 W	STAT1060	Introductory Statistics for Sciences	20%	3×	602
2010 W	BIOL2030	Genetics & Molecular Biology	33%	1×	199
2010 W	DISP	Bioinformatics lecture & lab	n.a.	1x	68
2009 F	STAT1060	Introductory Statistics for Sciences	20%	2×	366
2009 F	BIOL2030	Genetics & Molecular Biology	33%	1×	209
2009 F	BIOL3046	Molecular Evolution	100%	1×	42
2009 W	STAT1060	Introductory Statistics for Sciences	20%	3×	572
2009 W	DISP	Bioinformatics lecture & lab	n.a.	1x	62
2008 F	STAT1060	Introductory Statistics for Sciences	20%	2×	340
2008 F	BIOL2030	Genetics & Molecular Biology	33%	1×	187
2008 F	BIOL3046	Molecular Evolution	100%	1×	41
2008 W	STAT1060	Introductory Statistics for Sciences	20%	2×	536
2008 W	DISP	Bioinformatics lecture & lab	n.a.	1x	69
2007 F	STAT1060	Introductory Statistics for Sciences	20%	2×	354
2007 F	BIOL2030	Genetics & Molecular Biology	33%	1×	164
2007 F	BIOL3046	Molecular Evolution	100%	1×	41
2007 W	DISP	Bioinformatics lecture & lab	n.a.	1x	68
2006 F	BIOL2030	Genetics & Molecular Biology	33%	1×	190
2006 F	BIOL3046	Molecular Evolution	100%	1×	30
2005 F	BIOL3046	Molecular Evolution	100%	1×	38
2004 F	BIOL3046	Molecular Evolution	100%	1×	34

Note: DISP indicates the Dalhousie Integrated Science Program

OTHER TEACHING

- 2007-2016 I have been the graduate modules coordinator (BIOL5705, BIOL5706 and BIOL5707) from 2007. In addition to organizing the modules, and coordinating the grading, I also serve as instructor of a graduate module as needed. Typically, between 10-15 graduate modules are taught each year in the Department of Biology.
- 2001-2002 While a postdoctoral research fellow at University College London, I contributed lectures to the Center for Mathematics and Physics in the Life Sciences and Experimental Biology (CoMPLEX) graduate program.

ADVANCED UNDERG	RADUATE STUDENT SUPERVISION (Dalhousie, n=13; total, n=18)
Principle supervisor	Nguyen, Steven Title: Powers and pitfalls of codon models inferred under a formal mutation selection model of adaptive evolution. Program(s): Biology Honours (completed) Dates: 09/2015 – 05/2016
Principle supervisor	Youssef, Noor Title: Analysis of the impact of non-stationary evolution on the inference of selection pressure. Program(s): Biology Honours (completed) Dates: 09/2014 – 05/2015
Principle supervisor	Khalak, Yuriy Title: A genetic algorithm for optimization of the likelihood function under a Markov model of codon sequence evolution. Program(s): NSERC USRA Dates: 09/2009 - 05/2010
Principle supervisor	MacDonald, Shelly Title: Use of a novel Bayesian supervised classifier for analysis of factors influencing the human vaginal microbiome. Program(s): NSERC USRA & Biology Honours (completed) Dates: 06/2013 - 05/2014
Principle supervisor	Astle, Jasmine Title: Evidence for selection switching and signal for positive selection in yeast and mammalian genomes. Program(s): NSERC USRA & Biology Honours (completed) Dates: 06/2012 - 05/2013
Principle supervisor	Byers-Heinlein, Alyssa Title: <i>Effects of chromosome recombination on evolutionary rate</i> . Program(s): Biology Honours (completed) Dates: 09/2008 - 05/2009
Principle supervisor	Mingrone, Joseph Title: <i>Error assessment of codon models using cross validation.</i> Program(s): NSERC USRA & Biology Honours (completed) Dates: 05/2008 - 05/2009
Principle supervisor	Carson, Kaitlyn Title: <i>Phylogenomic analysis of positive selection in the genus Listeria.</i> Program(s): DISP research project Dates: 02/2008 - 05/2008
Principle supervisor	Tredger, Emily Title: <i>Phylogenomic analysis of positive selection in the genus Listeria.</i> Program(s): DISP research project Dates: 02/2008 - 05/2008

Principle supervisor	Weber, Rachel Title: Selection on Psuedomonas genome and the relationship to metabolism. Program(s): Biology Honours (completed) Dates: 09/2006 - 05/2007
Principle supervisor	Johnson, Luke Title: <i>Protein evolution in marine mammals.</i> Program(s): NSERC USRA & Biology Honours (completed) Dates: 06/2006 - 05/2006
Principle supervisor	Kepkey, Rosie Title: <i>Adaptive evolution of the Spike gene of SARS-CoV</i> Program(s): DISP research project Dates: 02/2004 - 07/2004
Principle supervisor	Smith, Josephine Title: <i>Adaptive evolution of the Spike gene of SARS-CoV</i> Program(s): DISP research project Dates: 02/2004 - 07/2004

NOTE: I was on the research project advisory committee of five students in the CoMPLEX program at the University College London (UCL), UK: Dave Dale (2002), Christian Bottomley (2002), Christian Mullaly (2002), Thomas MacCarthey (2001), Christina Vogel (2001).

MASTERS STUDENT SUPERVISION (Dalhousie, n=9; total, n=10)

Principle supervisor	Bashwih, Rana Title: Inference and investigation of marine microbial community structures in the global oceans. Program: Interdisciplinary MSc in Bioinformatics & Computational Biology (completed) Dates: 09/2013 – 08/2016 (completed)
Co-supervisor	Tang, Chongci Title: Statistical approaches for matching the components of complex microbial communities Program: MSc in Statistics (completed) Dates: 09/2014 – 08/2016
Co-supervisor	Chen, Wei Title: The exploration of effect of model misspecification and development of an adequacy-test for substitution models in phylogenetics. Program: MSc in Statistics (completed) Dates: 09/2010 – 08/2012
Principle supervisor	Bay, Rachael Title: Analysis of functional constraint and recombination in gene sequences of the cyanobacteria Proclorococcus. Program: MSc in Biology (completed) Dates: 09/2008 – 08/2010
Co-supervisor	Urquhart, Caroline

	Title: <i>Analysis of prokaryotic metabolic networks</i> Program: MSc in Statistics (completed) Dates: 09/2006 – 03/2011
Principle supervisor	Morine, Melissa Title: <i>Functional topology and evolution in prokaryotic metabolic networks</i> Program: MSc in Biology (completed) Dates: 09/2005 – 08/2007
Co-supervisor	Li, Li Title: <i>Development of spherical data analysis techniques for phylogenetics.</i> Program: MSc in Statistics (completed) Dates: 09/2005 – 08/2006
Co-supervisor	Jiang, Wenyi Title: Analysis of the impact of physiochemical properties of amino acids on models of protein evolution. Program: MSc in Statistics (completed) Dates: 09/2004 – 08/2006
Co-supervisor	Bao. Le Title: Generalized fixed effects models and likelihood based clustering in codon substitution models. Program: MSc in Statistics (completed) Dates: 09/2004 – 08/2005
Co-supervisor	Anisimova. Maria Title: <i>Evaluating likelihood ratio tests to detect positive selection.</i> Program: MS, Center for Mathematics and Physics in the Life Sciences and Experimental Biology (CoMPLEX), University College London, United Kingdom Dates: 1999 - 2000
PHD STUDENT SUPE	RVISION (Dalhousie, n=3)
Co-supervisor	Mingrone, Joseph Title: Novel statistical method for improving the inference of positively selected sites in protein coding sequences. Program: PhD in Statistics Start date: 09/2009 - present
Co-supervisor	Jones, Christopher Title: Development and assessment of Markovian codon models for the joint analyses of gene sequence and phenotypic evolution. Program: PhD in Statistics Start date: 01/2014 - present
Principle supervisor	Youssef, Noor Title: <i>Extension of the mutation-selection (MutSel) modeling framework to include epistasis.</i> Program: PhD in Biology Dates: 09/2015 - present

Principle supervisor	Baker, Jennifer Title: Evolutionary surveys for genes having functional divergence during Hominid evolution Program: visiting Research Scientist Dates: 2014, 2015
Principle supervisor	Dunn, Katherine Title: Inference of microbial community structure and function from metagenomic data Program: Postdoctoral Research Scientist (CIHR, NASPGHAN & Schulich- funded) Dates: 2009 – 2016
Principle supervisor	Boon, Eva Title: <i>Modeling and analysis of human microbiome data and aging</i> Program: CIHR-funded Postdoctoral Research Scientist Dates: 08/2012 - 02/2014
Co-supervisor	Shafiei, Mahdi Title: Bayesian inference of metabolic divergence among microbial communities. Program: CIHR-funded & ACEnet-funded Postdoctoral Research Scientist Dates: 09/2011 - 07/2013
Principle supervisor	Dunn, Katherine Title: <i>The origins and evolution of microbial molecular diversity</i> Program: Tula-funded Postdoctoral Research Scientist Dates: 10/2007 – 09/2013

POST-DOCTORAL FELLOW & RESEARCH ASSOCIATE SUPERVISION (n=4)